

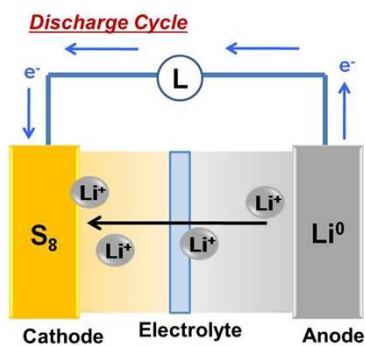
Jeffrey Pyun, University of Arizona, ACS PRF #51026-ND10



Elemental Sulfur

Sulfur Copolymers

Novel Sulfur Utilization



Enhanced Cathode Materials

Li-S Batteries

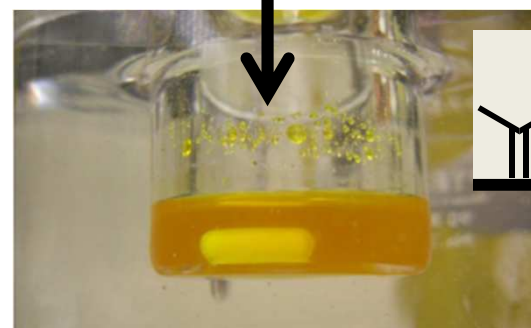
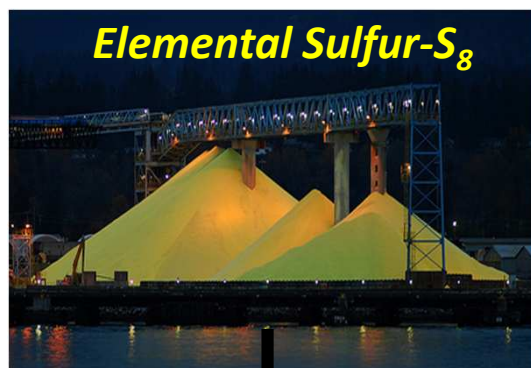
Novel Utilization of Elemental Sulfur for Nanocomposite Materials and Energy Storage



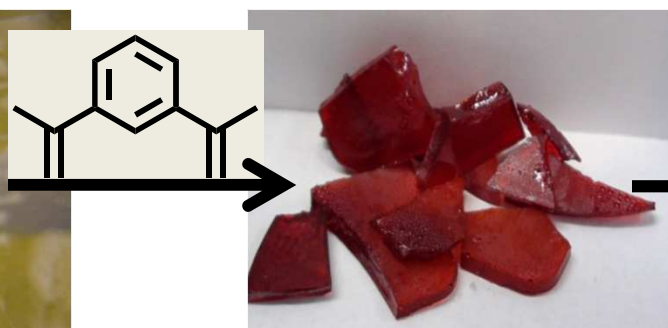
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Motivation and opportunities:

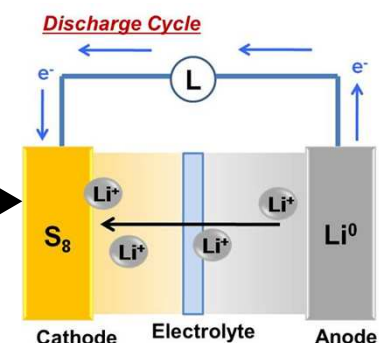
1. approximately 7 million tons of excess elemental sulfur generated annually from the hydrodesulfurization in petroleum refining.
2. Limited technologies and chemistry to utilize sulfur (e.g. sulfuric acid production, fertilizers, specialties)
3. Opportunity to develop new synthetic chemistry to enable utilization of sulfur as alternative feedstock for polymers and materials



Liquid Sulfur



Sulfur Copolymers



Li-S Batteries

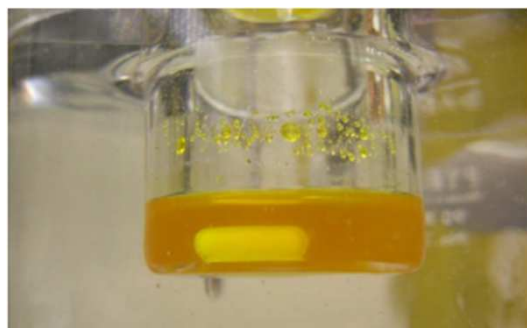
Project Accomplishments:

1) Utilization of liquid sulfur as solvent for bulk polymerization

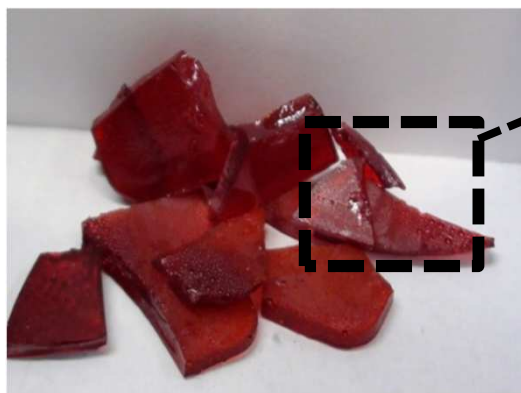
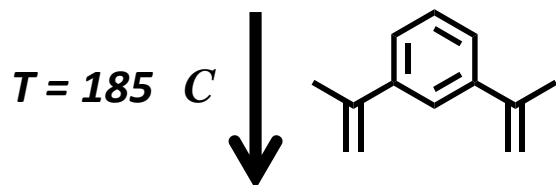
2) Preparation of chemically stable and processable sulfur copolymers

3) Use of copolymers as cathode materials for Li-S batteries

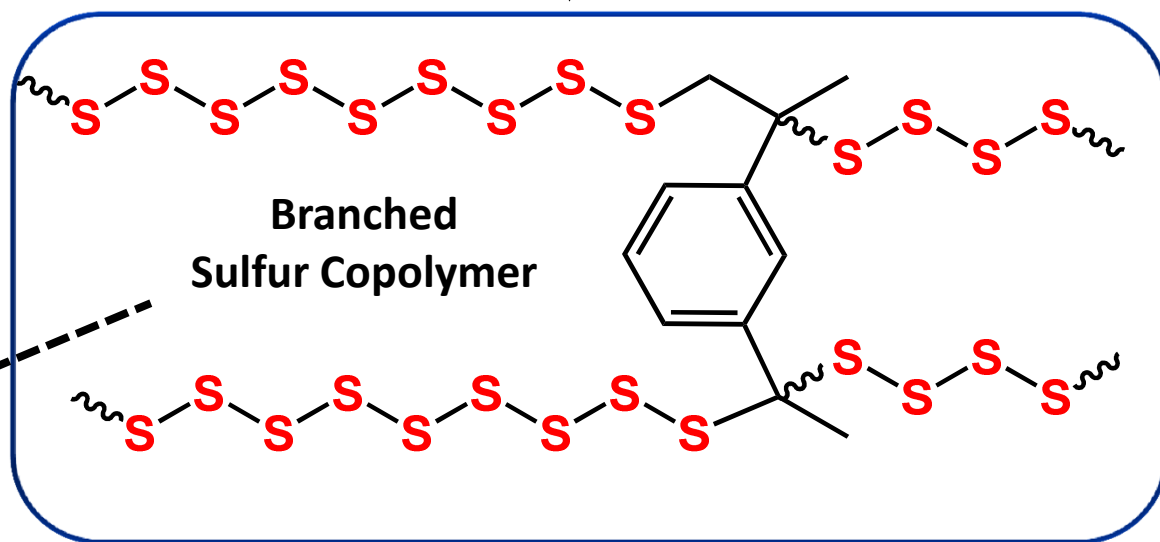
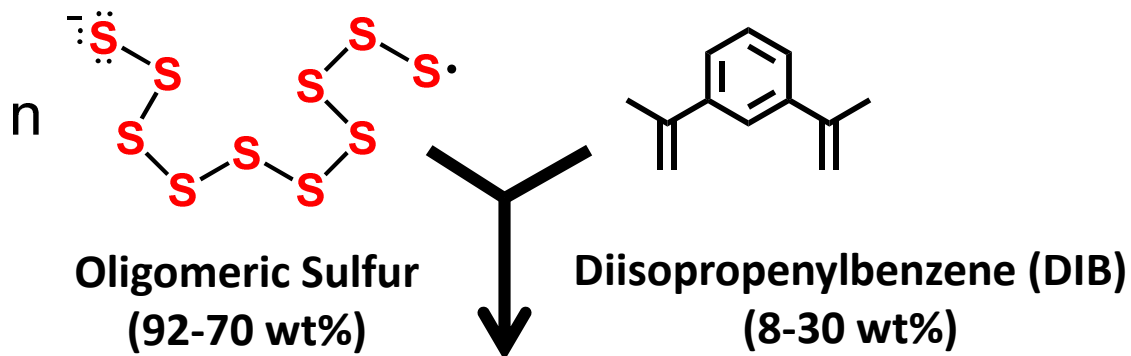
Sulfur Rich Copolymers from Elemental Sulfur: "Inverse Vulcanization"



Liquid Sulfur



Sulfur Copolymer

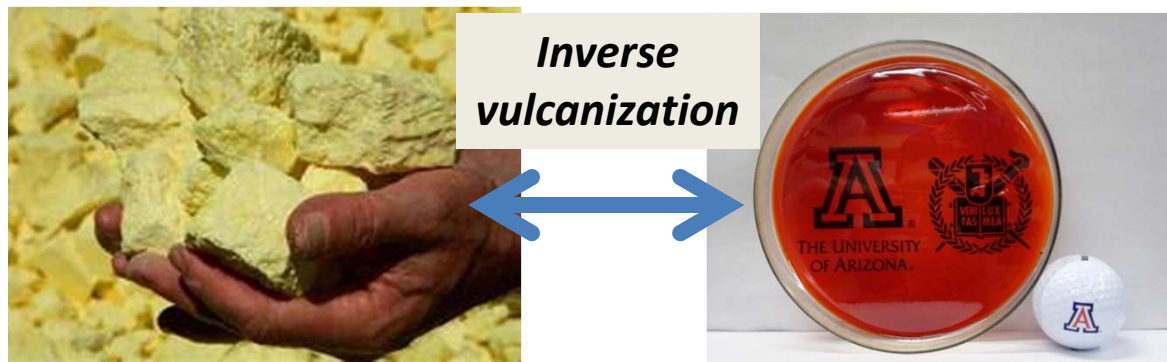


- Advantages: 1) Solvent-free, scalable process
2) chemical & mechanical stabilization

Pyun et al., Nature Chemistry 2012, under revision



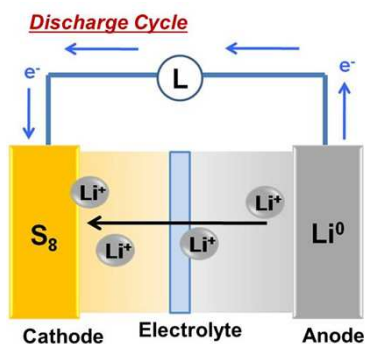
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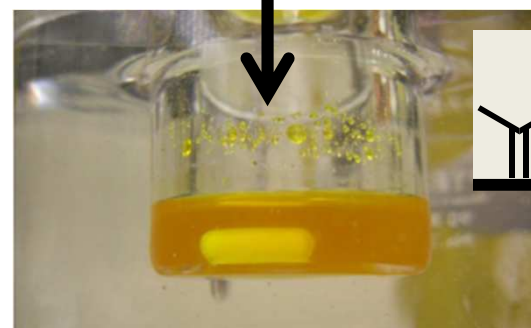
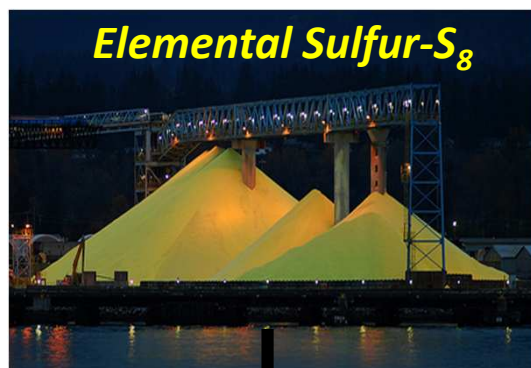
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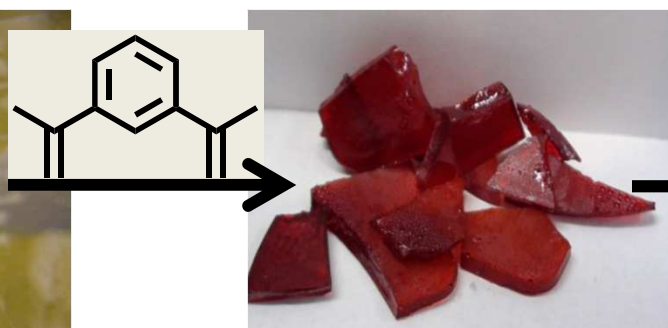
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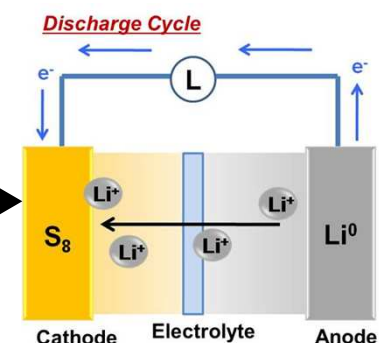
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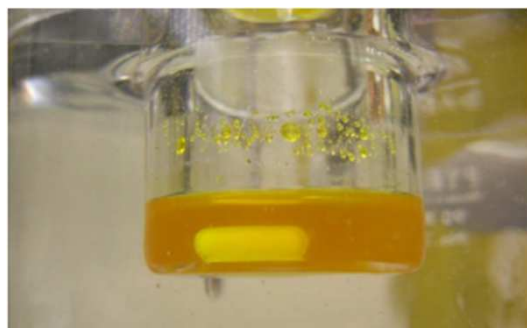
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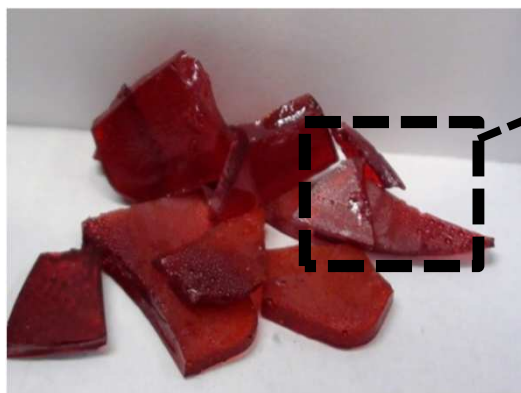
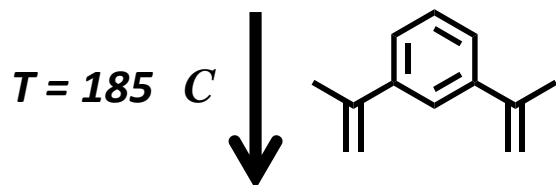
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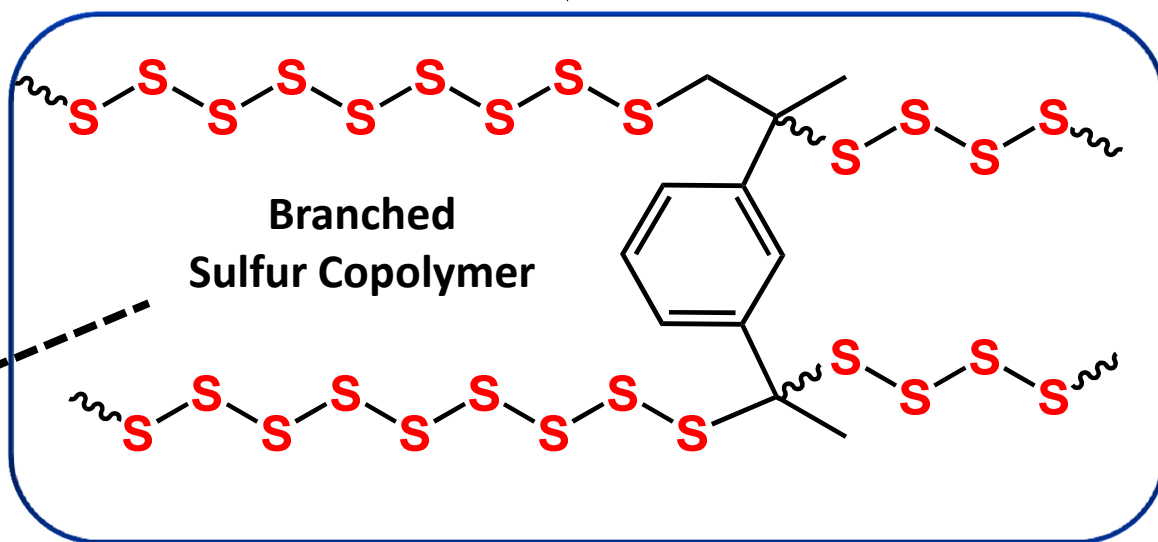
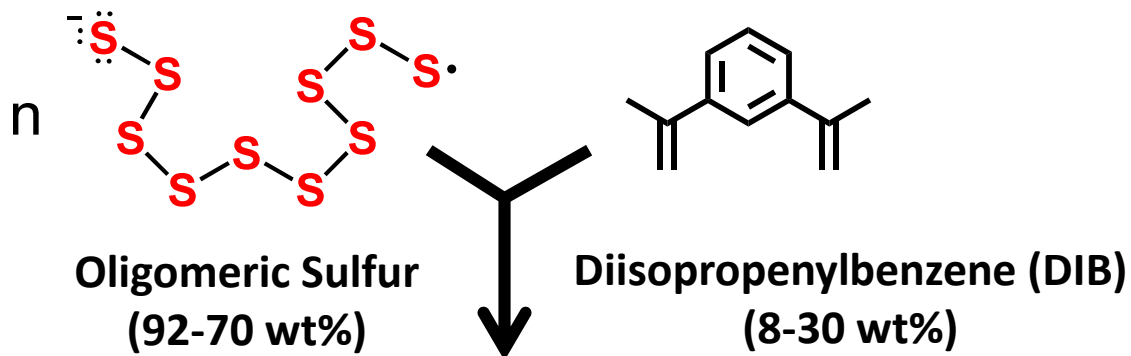
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