## Catalytic C-H Functionalization of sp<sup>3</sup> Hybridized Bonds Adjacent to Nitrogen. New Metal Complexes for the Atom Economic Synthesis of $\alpha$ -Chiral Primary Amines

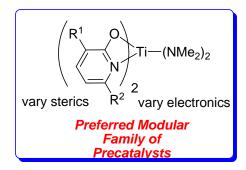
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Hydroaminoalkylation, or the direct  $\alpha$ -alkylation of amines, is an attractive synthetic approach for preparing substituted amines. Often, desired hydroaminoalkylation products are accompanied by hydroamination by-products. A detailed understanding of the catalytic mechanism provides insight for catalyst design to access one reaction manifold over another. Pyridonates show the best reactivity thus far.

## Reaction Kinetics (by NMR spectroscopy) Show:

- First order in substrate
- KIE indicates turnover limiting C-H activation
- Eyring analysis consistent with highly order transition state



## **Remaining Goals:**

- Isolate organometallic reactive intermediates for mechanistic investigations
- Extend reactivity to intermolecular version
- Prepare new catalysts for diastereoselective and enantioselective variants