## Intermolecular Non-Covalent Interactions in $\pi$ -Conjugated Heterocyclic Oligomers

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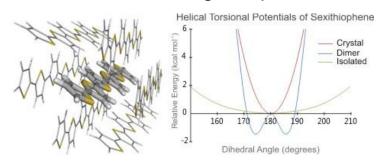
## Local, Direct Interaction Model



Substituent effects in  $\pi$ -stacking interactions arise from direct interactions between the substituents and the other ring, not any effects involving the aryl  $\pi$ -system

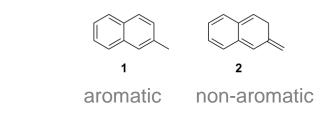
J. Am. Chem. Soc. 133, 10262 (2011).

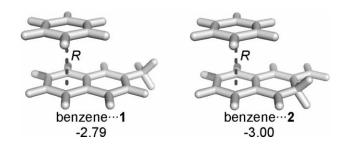
## Impact of Neighboring Chains on Torsional Potentials of Oligothiophenes



Interactions with neighboring have a dramatic impact on computed torsional potentials of sexithiophene, and must be accounted for to accurately predict the physical properties of these common components of organic electronic materials.

## Role of Aromaticity in $\pi$ -Stacking Interactions





In contrast to prevailing assumptions, romaticity is not only unnecessary for  $\pi$ -stacking interactions, but actually hinders many of these non-covalent interactions.

Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 50, 7847 (2011)

