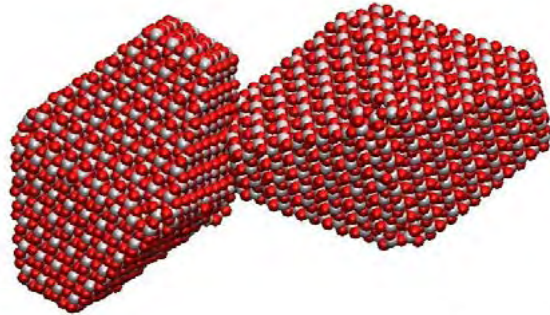
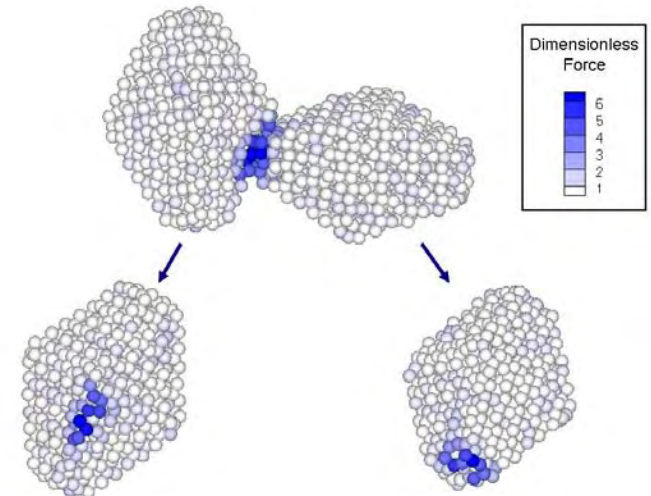
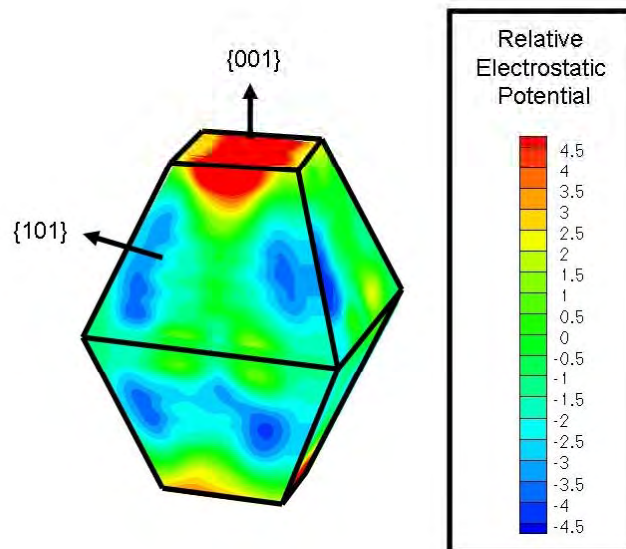


# Molecular Dynamics of Oriented Attachment

Kristen A. Fichthorn, Dept. of Chemical Engineering,  
Penn State University, University Park, PA 16802



TiO<sub>2</sub> (anatase) nanoparticles aggregate preferentially on the edges of {001} facets and the edges between two {101} facets.



Electrostatic forces dominate and are the highest between aggregating edge atoms.

Electrostatic potential maps indicate regions of positive and negative charge associated with under-coordinated Ti and O edge atoms that create high-order multipole moments and drive aggregation.