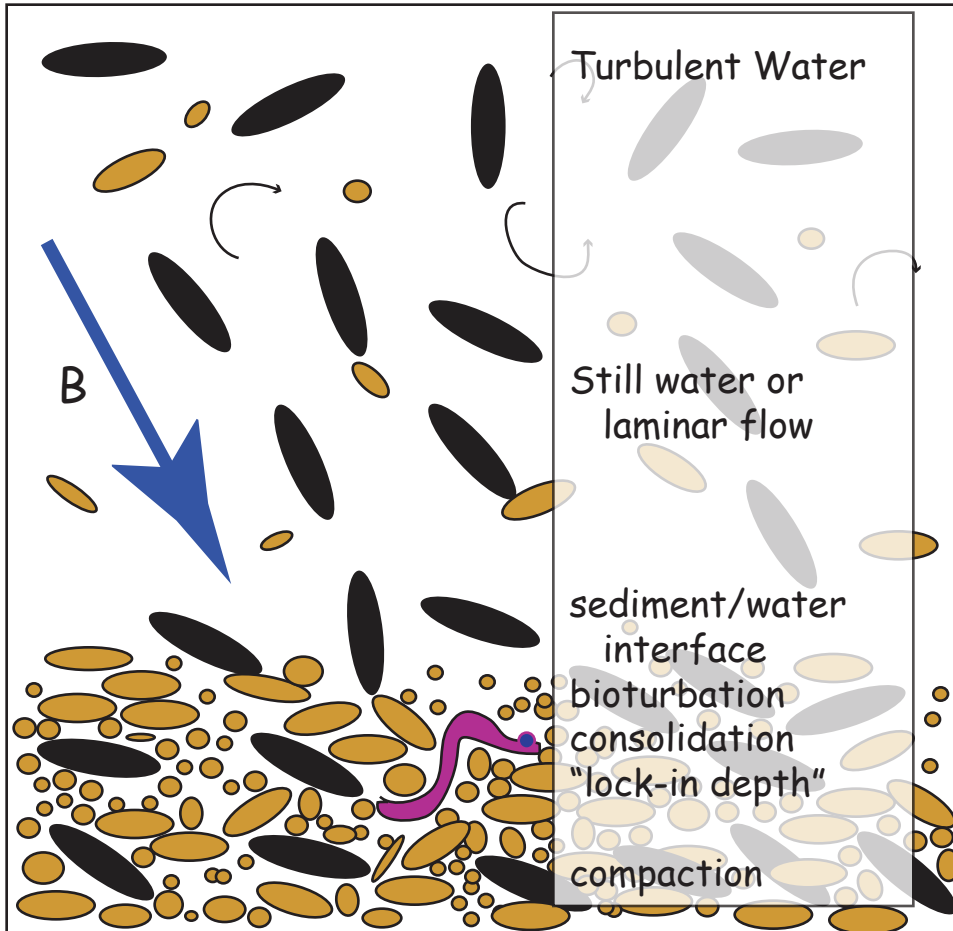


a) non-flocculating environment (freshwater)



b) flocculating environment (marine)

