

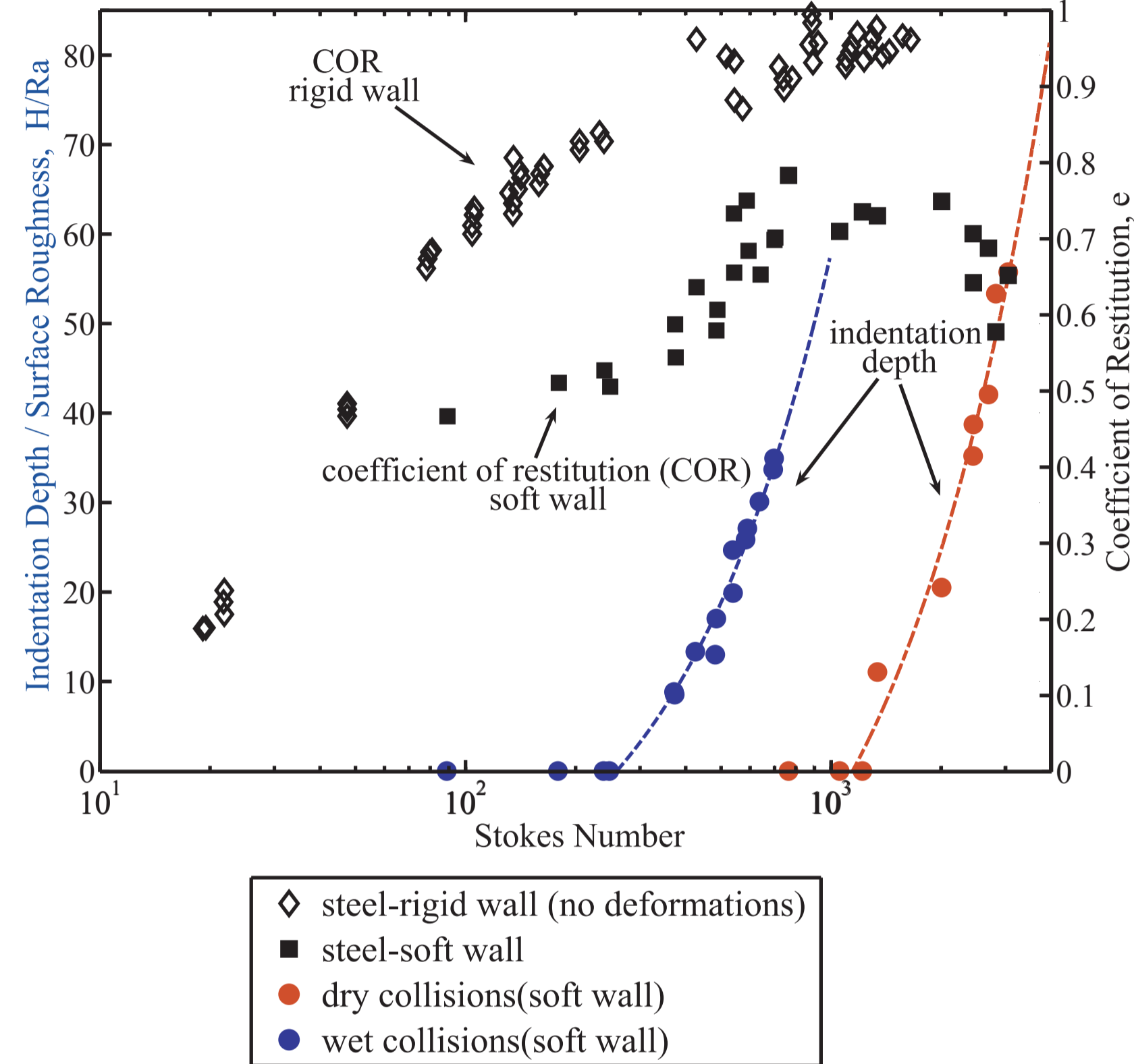
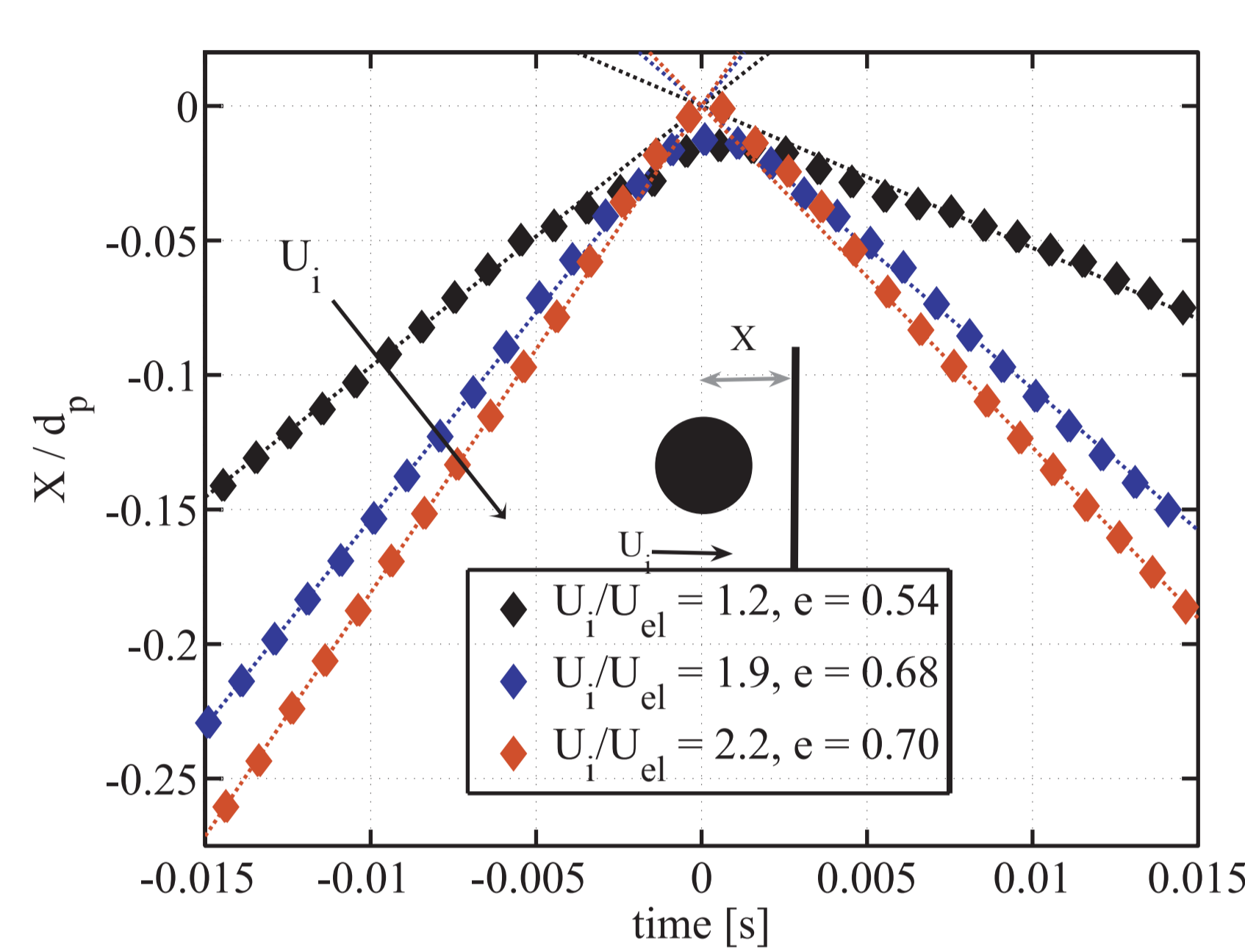
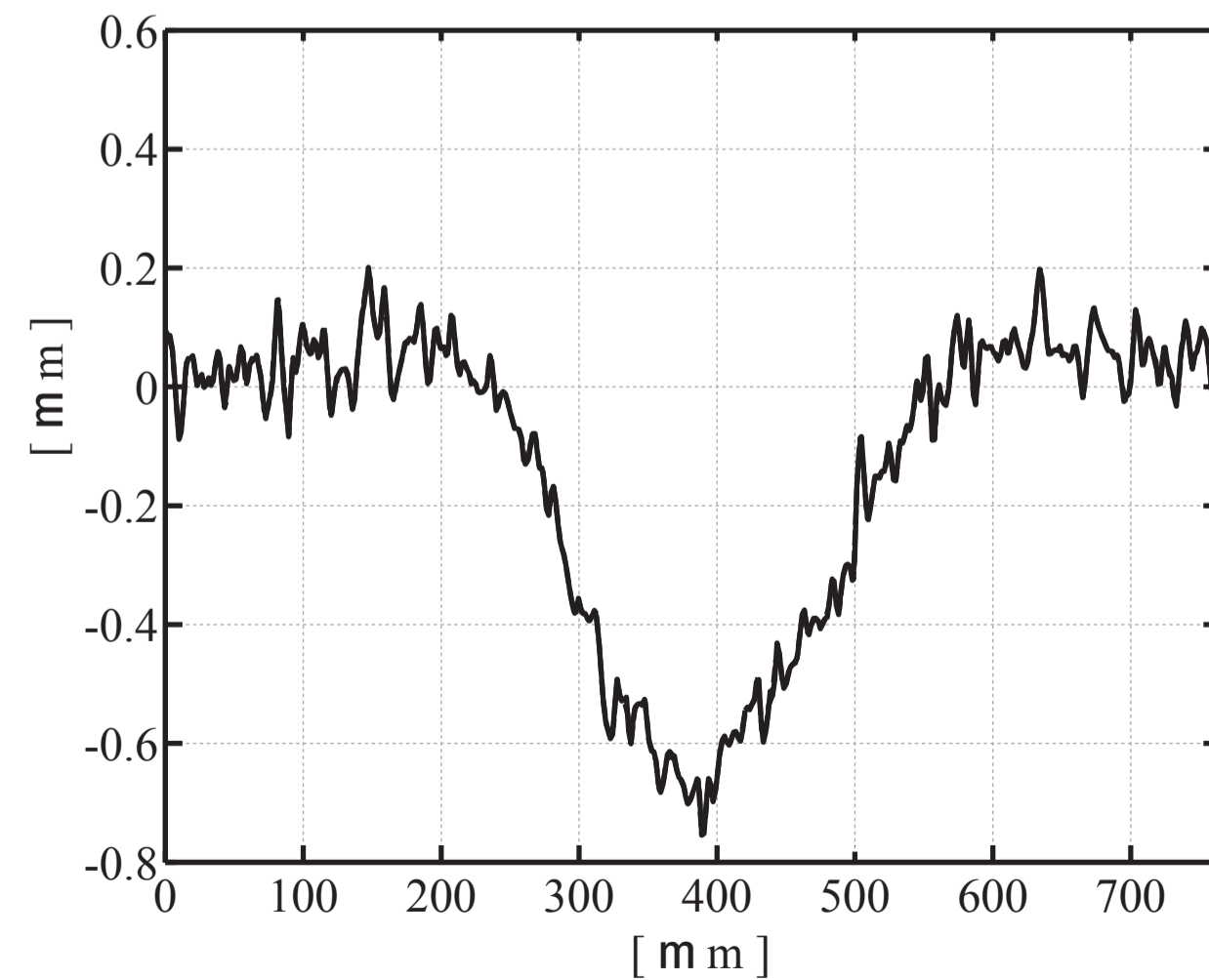
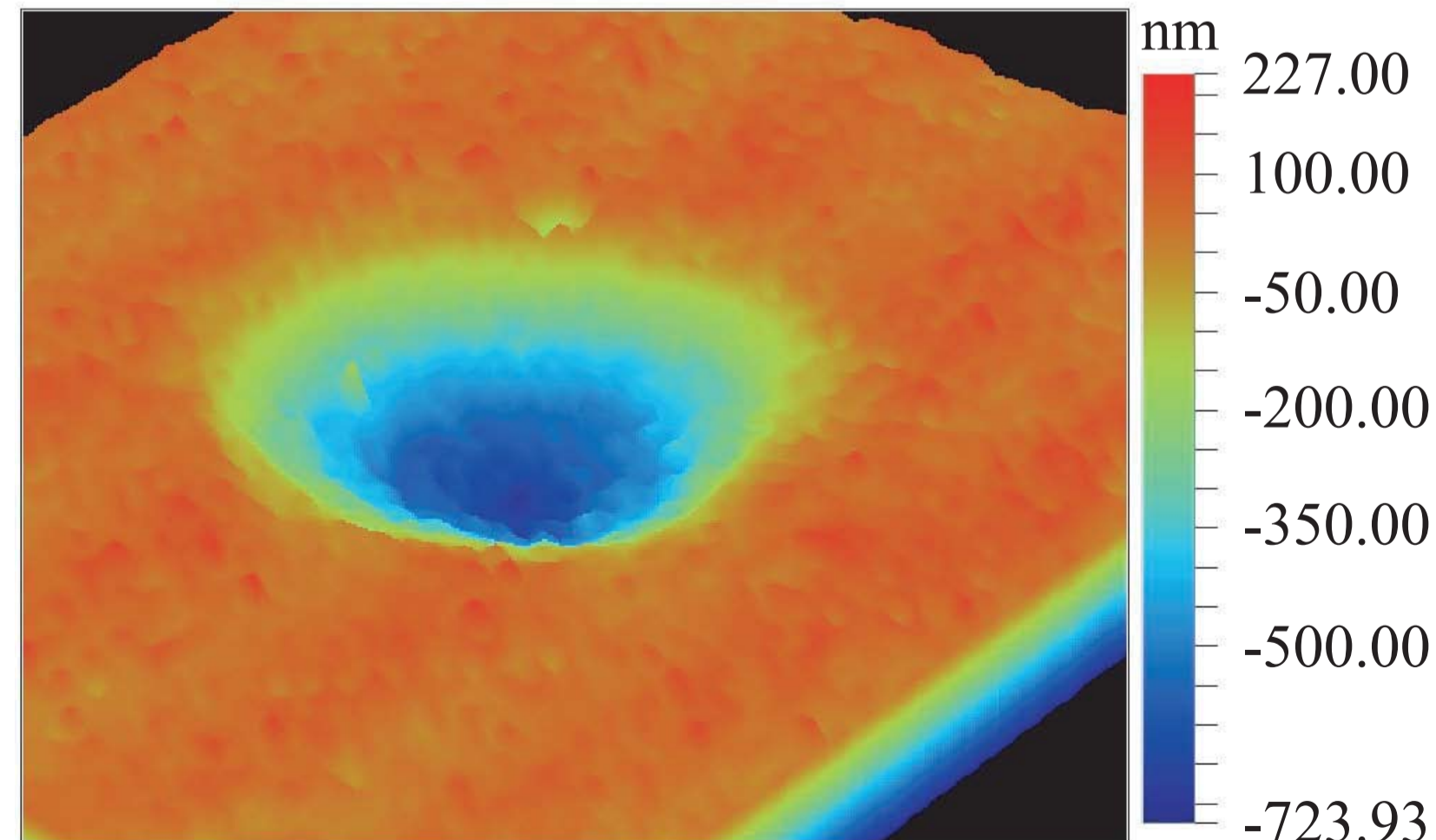
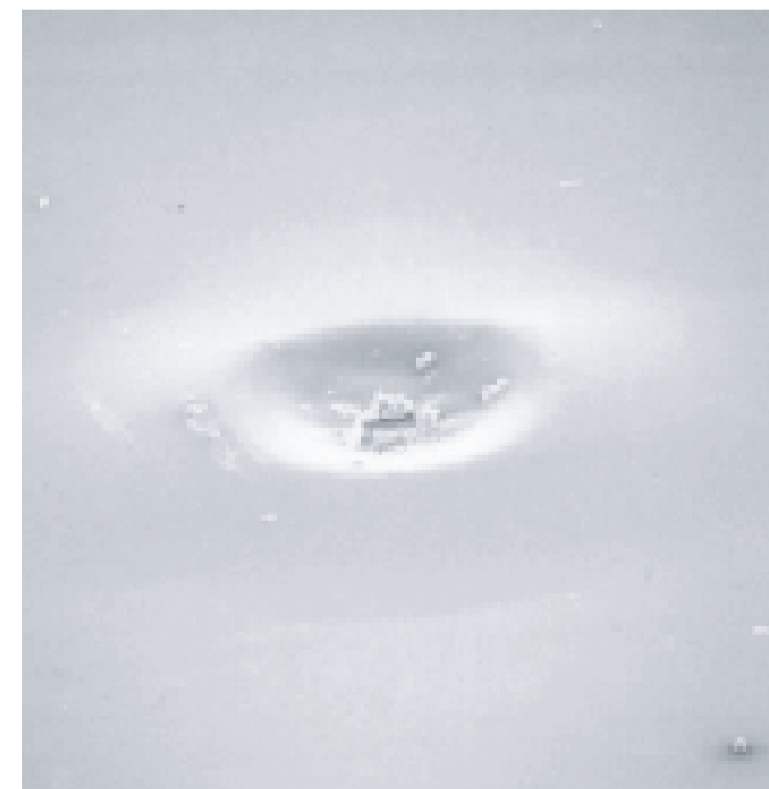
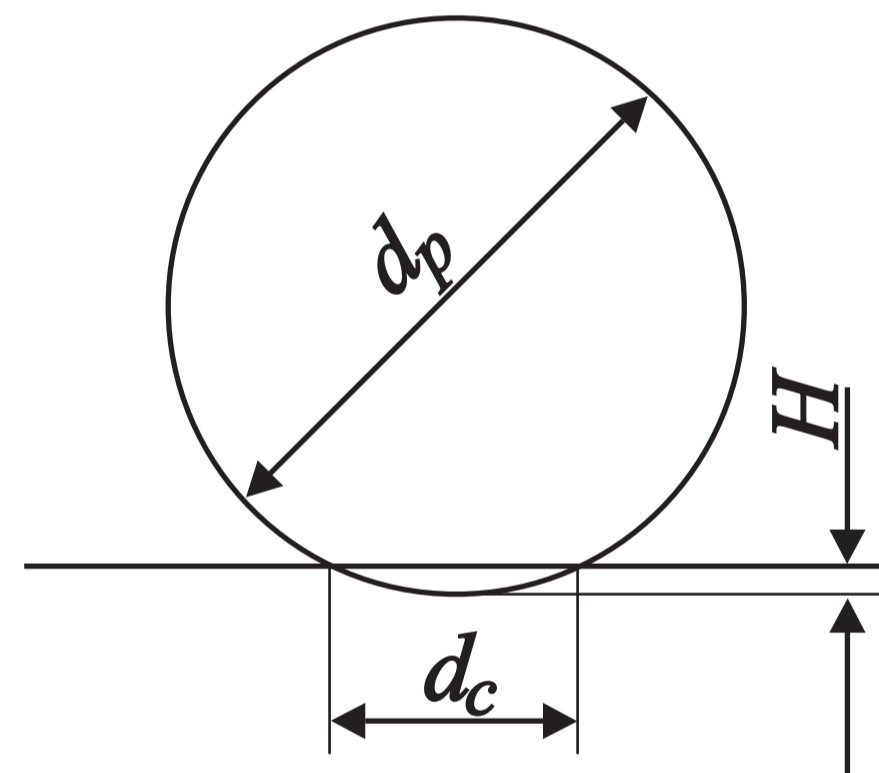


# Surface Deformation in Liquid-Solid Flows

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This research project presents experimental measurements of the approach and rebound of a particle colliding with a "deformable" surface in a viscous liquid.



Stokes number dependence:

- | lubrication effect and elastic deformation
- | lubrication effect and elastic-plastic deformation
- | negligible lubrication effect and elastic-plastic deformation

Sponsored by the Petroleum Research Fund

12.7 mm steel particle,  $U_i = 0.195$  m/s. Aluminum impact surface,  $U_{el} = 0.105$  m/s,  $e = 0.68$ ,  $H = 0.74$   $\mu$ m,  $Ra = 0.017$   $\mu$ m